

1. What is the reciprocal of 8?

$$\frac{1}{8}$$

2. What is the reciprocal of  $-\frac{3}{2}$ ?  $-\frac{2}{3}$

3. What is the quotient of -9 and 3?

$$-9 \div 3 = \boxed{-3}$$

4. What is the difference of 10 and -3?

$$10 - -3 = \boxed{13}$$

5. What is the reciprocal of the quotient of -8 and 24?

$$\boxed{-3} \quad \frac{-8}{24} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

6. What is the product of the opposite of 5, and the reciprocal of 5?

$$\boxed{-1} = -5 \cdot \frac{1}{5}$$

Simplify the following expressions:

7.  $-3 + (5 - 8)^2 - 1$

$$-3 + (-3)^2 - 1$$

$$-3 + 9 - 1$$

$$\boxed{5}$$

8.  $5 - 8 \div 2 + 7 \cdot 3$

$$5 - 4 + 21$$

$$\boxed{22}$$

9.  $(2 - 4)(2 + 3)^2$

$$(-2)(5)^2$$

$$(-2)(25)$$

$$\boxed{-50}$$

10.  $4 - 3(2 - 5)^2$

$$4 - 3(-3)^2$$

$$4 - 3(9)$$

$$4 - 27$$

$$\boxed{-23}$$

11.  $-3^2 - (2 - 5) + 4(1 + 2^2)^2$

$$\downarrow$$

$$-9 - (-3) + 4(1 + 4)^2$$

$$-9 + 3 + 4(5)^2$$

$$-9 + 3 + 4(25)$$

$$-9 + 3 + 100$$

$$-6 + 100$$

$$\boxed{94}$$

12. Evaluate  $2a^2 + 3b^3$

when  $a = 3$  and  $b = 1$

$$2(3)^2 + 3(1)^3$$

$$2(9) + 3(1)$$

$$18 + 3$$

$$\boxed{21}$$

13. Evaluate  $-4x^3 - 2x^2 + 5x - 1$  when  $x = -2$

$$-4(-2)^3 - 2(-2)^2 + 5(-2) - 1$$

$$\underbrace{-4(-8)} - 2(4) + (-10) - 1$$

$$32 - 8 - 10 - 1$$

$$24 - 10 - 1$$

$$14 - 1$$

$$\boxed{13}$$

14. Evaluate  $3y^3 - y^2$  when  $y = -1$

$$3(-1)^3 - (-1)^2$$

$$3(-1) - (1)$$

$$-3 - 1$$

$$\boxed{-4}$$